

FX TYPE: Distortion

Based on the Bixonic® Expandora $^{\text{TM}}$

Enclosure Size: 1590BB "Softie" compatibility: Softie2 © 2020 <u>madbeanpedals</u>



Overview

The Dragonbeard is an Expandora™ project designed for knob enthusiasts. The Expandora™ is a heckuva distortion circuit. Think of a doubled-up Rat with dynamic envelope control. That's the essence of the 'dora. Some of you may have heard the story about Billy Gibbons using 6 of these in series. I think he probably confirmed that at some point but I can only imagine how that might sound. And, I don't know if that MEGAPANDORA is present in any actual ZZ Top recordings. What I do know is that the Dragonbeard has some great tones, lots of knobs to twirl and is basically incapable of producing a bad sound. Unless you are...bad to the bone. Then, maybe.

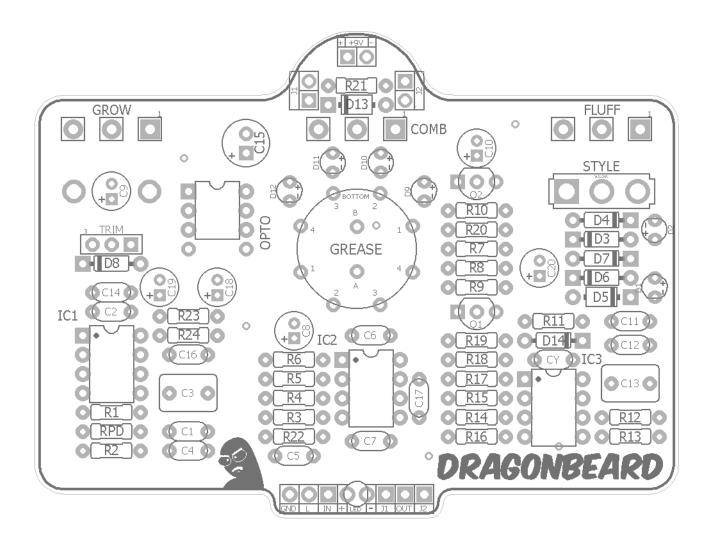
What the Dragonbeard adds: original slide switch options (I think some versions had internal dip switches) are combined into a single rotary switch, a "Trim" knob similar to the "Sweep" control on the mbp Slow Loris, clipping options, and some optional blinky lights.

Controls

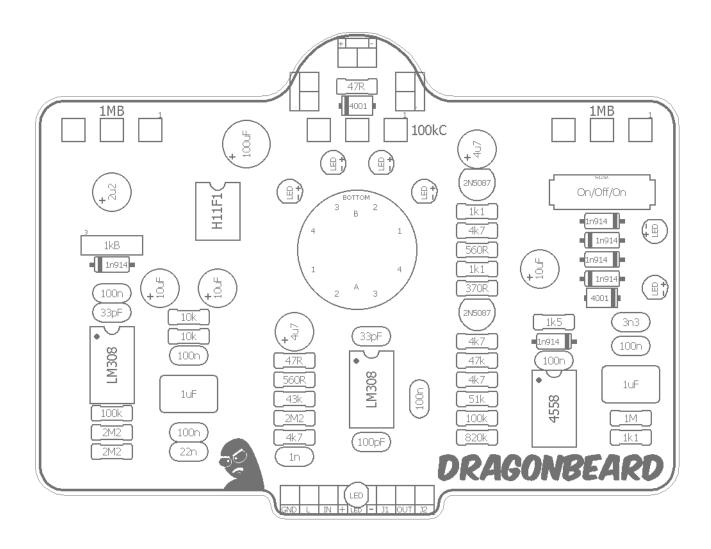
- GROW: Input gain/Distortion amount.
- COMB: LP Filter.
- FLUFF: Output gain/Volume
- **GREASE:** The Expandora has slide switches to select between the Crunch, Overdrive, Distortion and "Forbidden" modes (totally off the rails). The Dragonbeard makes all these options operate from a 2P4T rotary. The other half of the rotary is used for some blinky LEDs if you like that sort of thing (more on that in the Notes section).
- **TRIM:** This is the same as the "Sweep" control in the mbp Slow Loris. It lets you dial in more bass tones at lower gain settings. At the highest distortion settings its setting is pretty much negligible.
- **STYLE:** Three clipping options. The 1n914 are stock to the Expandora. The two added options are asymmetrical clipping and LED. The LED clipping is VERY LOUD.

Terms of Use: You are free to use purchased **Dragonbeard** circuit boards for both DIY and small commercial operations. You may not offer **Dragonbeard** PCBs for resale or as part of a "kit" in a commercial fashion. Peer to peer re-sale is fine, though.

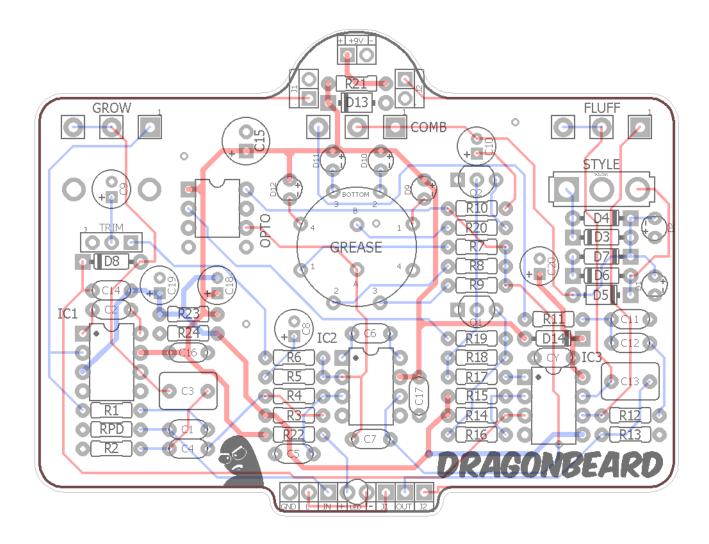
Parts Dragonbeard



Values **Dragonbeard**



Traces **Dragonbeard**



B.O.M. Dragonbeard

Resistors		Ca	aps	Diodes			
R1	100k	C1	100n	D1, D2	LED		
R2	2M2	C2	33pF	D3, D4	1n914		
R3	2M2	C3	1uF	D5	1N4001		
R4	43k	C4	22n	D6-D8	1n914		
R5	560R	C5	1n	D13	1N4001		
R6	47R	C6	33pF	D14	1n914		
R7	560R	C7	100pF	Transistors			
R8	1k1	C8	4u7	Q1	2N5087		
R9	370R	C9	2u2	ICs			
R10	1k1	C10	4u7	IC1, IC2	LM308		
R11	1k5	C11	3n3	IC3	4558		
R12	1M	C12	100n	Optical			
R13	1k1	C13	1uF	OPTO	H11F1		
R14	100k	C14	100n	Switches			
R15	51k	C15	100uF	GREASE	2P4T		
R16	820k	C16	100n	STYLE	On/Off/On		
R17	4k7	C17	100n	Pots			
R18	47k	C18	10uF	10uF FLUFF			
R19	4k7	C19	10uF	GROW	1MB		
R21	47R	C20	10uF	10uF COMB			
R22	4k7	CY	100n	TRIM	1kB		
R23	10k						
R24	10k			Optional			
RPD	2M2			Q2	2N5087		
				D9 - D12	LED		
				R20	4k7		

Shopping List **Dragonbeard**

Value	QTY	Туре	Rating	
47R	2	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
370R	1	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
560R	2	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
1k1	3	*included with PCB	1/4W	
1k5	1	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
4k7	3	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
10k	2	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
43k	1	*included with PCB	1/4W	
47k	1	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
51k	1	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
100k	2	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
1M	1	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
2M2	3	Metal / Carbon Film	1/4W	
33pF	2	Ceramic / MLCC / MICA	16v min.	
100pF	1	Ceramic / MLCC / MICA	16v min.	
1n	1	Film	16v min.	
3n3	1	Film	16v min.	
22n	1	Film	16v min.	
100n	6	Film	16v min.	
1uF	2	Film	16v min.	
2u2	1	Electrolytic	16v min.	
4u7	2	Electrolytic	16v min.	
10uF	3	Electrolytic	16v min.	
100uF	1	Electrolytic	16v min.	
LED	2	Red, Diffused	3 or 5mm	
1n914	6			
1N4001	2			
2N5087	2			
LM308	2			
4558	1			
H11F1	1			
Rotary	1	2P4T, Mini		
SPDT	1	On/Off/On		
	1	PCB Mount, Plastic Shaft	Omm	
1kB	-	,	9mm	
100kC	1	PCB Mount, Solder Pin PCB Mount, Solder Pin	16mm	
1MB	2	Optional	16mm	
2N5087	1	<u>Optional</u>		
LED	4	Δην	3mm	
		Any	3mm	
4k7	1			

Parts Guide Dragonbeard

- The (3) 1k1 and (1) 43k resistors are included with the PCB.
- The 370R is also a non-typical value. Suggest you just put a 220R and 150R in series for it. That's what I did on my build.

LM308:

You can use either the LM308AN (standard IC package) or UA308hc (metal can package). I used the metal can since that's what I have. While they have more mojo they are more expensive. I'm not sure if smallbear has the AN version. They are currently down due to COVID-19. You can find them on eBay, though.

308hc: http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/ic-ua308hc/

H11F1:

https://www.mouser.com/ProductDetail/512-H11F1M

2P4T:

This rotary has a knurled shaft but it is on the small side. I recommend using a standard set-screw knob.

http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/rotary-switch-miniature-2p4t/

SPDT (On/Off/On):

http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/spdt-short-lever-center-off/

9mm Plastic Shaft Pots (1kB):

http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/alpha-single-gang-9mm-right-angle-pc-mount-w-knurled-plastic-shaft/

16mm Right Angle Pots (100kB, 100kC):

http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/alpha-single-gang-16mm-right-angle-pc-mount/

Thinline DC Jack:

http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/dc-power-jack-all-plastic-unswitched-2-1-mm/

Enclosed Mono:

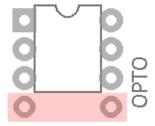
http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/1-4-in-mono-enclosed-jack/http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/1-4-in-mono-enclosed-switchcraft-111x/

Lumberg Mono:

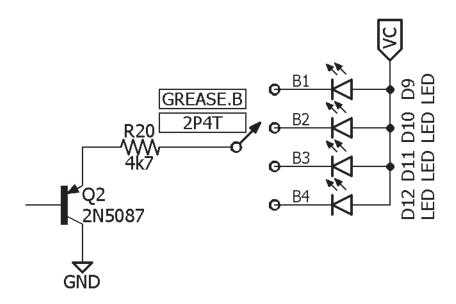
http://smallbear-electronics.mybigcommerce.com/lumberg-1-4-compact-shrouded-mono-jack/

02.21 - Corrected link for the 9mm plastic shaft pot

Notes **Dragonbeard**

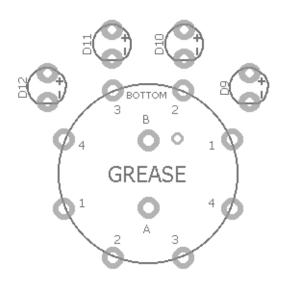


The H11F1 is housed in a 6-pin IC package. I've added two additional pins below it so you can use a standard 8-pin IC socket. The actual device should be inserted in the top three rows, with the highlighted area left empty.

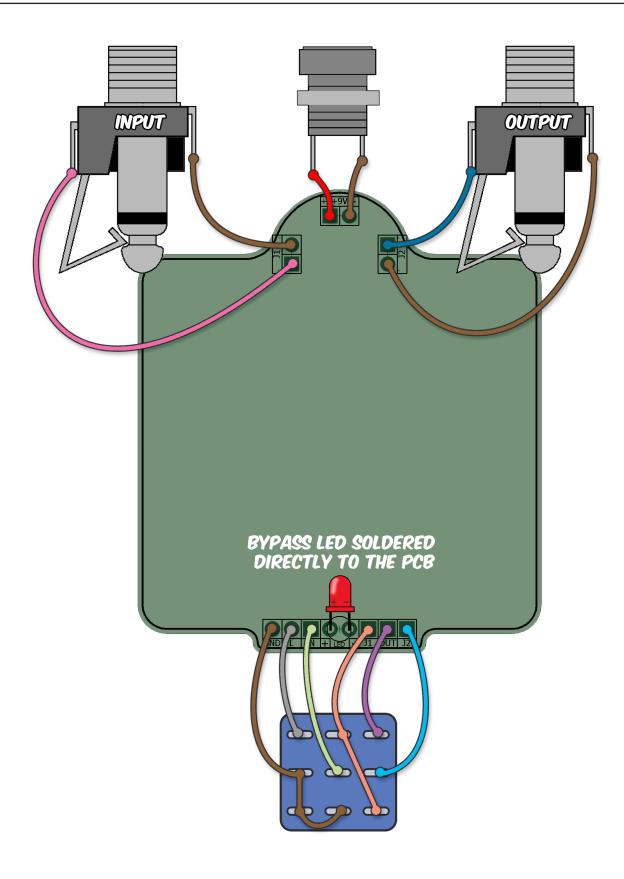


This portion of the circuit is optional. It uses the second half of the 2P4T switch to add some extra LEDs. Each setting on the Grease control will light up its corresponding LED. As you play, the LED will dim in the same fashion as the internal LED of the H11F1. If you don't care about having a light show, then just omit Q2, R20 and the four LEDs.

Bottom view of the switch. As positions 1-4 are selected clockwise D9 - D12 will light in turn. Word of warning: whatever knob you use for this switch isn't going to line up perfectly with the LEDs. I just did not have enough room to make their spread cover the 170 deg (or whatever it is) rotation of the four switch spots.

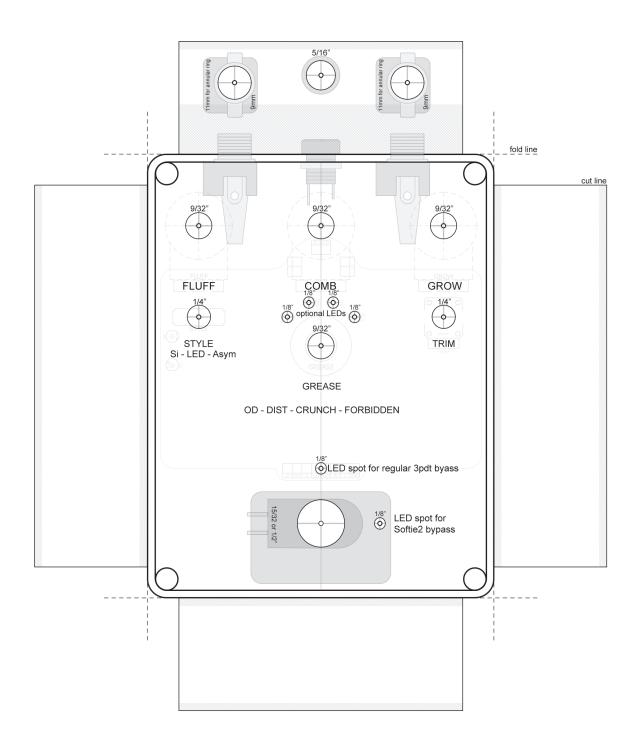


Wiring Diagram Dragonbeard



1590BB Drill Guide Dragonbeard

Note: Drill Guides are approximate and may require tweaking depending on the types of jacks, switches and pots you use.



- Shown with Softie 2 relay bypass. Use the same drill spot for 3PDT switch or move to your desired location (using a bypass board switch will require moving the drill spot down). Drill only one LED spot! The LED drill hole size will depend on what size LED you are using. 1/8" is just a general guide.
- Lumberg style jacks are shown but you should be able to fit any type of jack in this build.
- You could also use side jacks if you prefer but you'll need to mark out your drill spots.

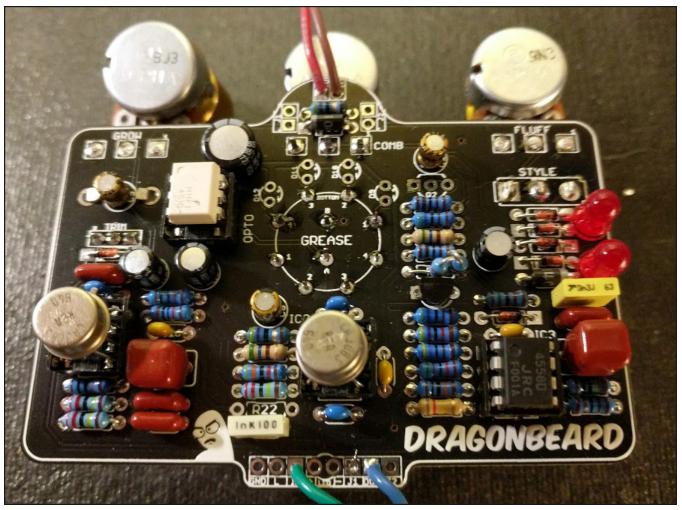
Voltages **Dragonbeard**

IC1	LM308	IC2	LM308	IC3	4558	Q1	2N5087	ОРТО	H11F1
1	8.67	1	8.64	1	3.95	С	0	1	9.23
2	4.57	2	4.58	2	4.59	В	3.9	2	7.87
3	4.58	3	3.82	3	4.53	Е	4.6	3	ignore
4	0	4	0	4	0	Q2	2N5087	4	4.58
5	ignore	5	ignore	5	4.59	С	0	5	4.38
6	4.58	6	4.58	6	4.59	В	3.9	6	4.58
7	9.2	7	9.2	7	4.58	Ε	4.6		
8	4.58	8	4.66	8	8.58				

Measurements taken with the optional parts/LEDs included and the rotary switch in the CCW position.

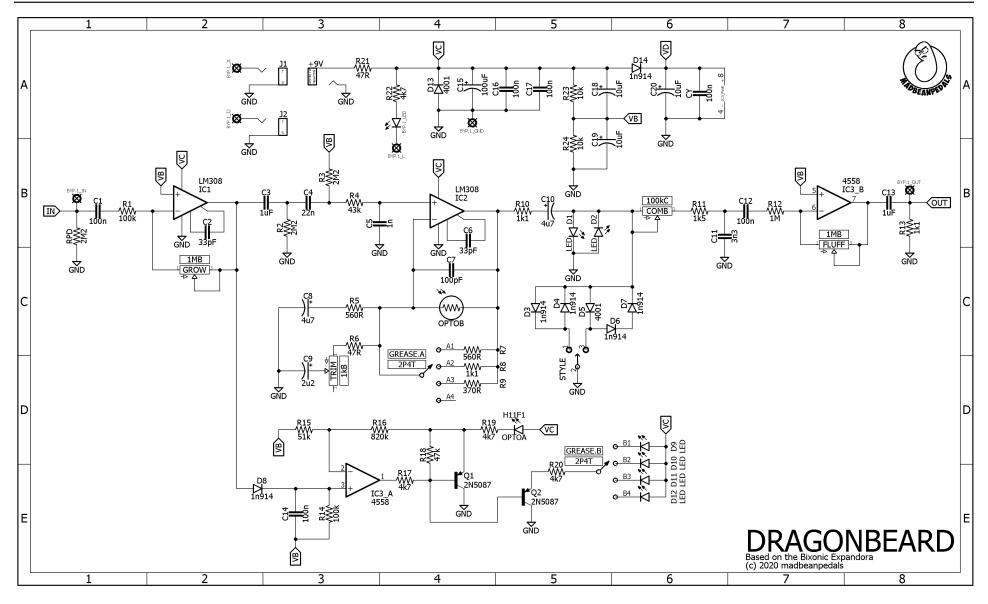
- 9.42vDC One Spot
- Current Draw ~ 5mA

Build Pic Dragonbeard



Oh dear. My J1 pad needs a little attention before I move on.

Schematic **Dragonbeard**



Some versions of the Expandora do not have R17 present.